



ISTITUTO MOTORI
Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche



Consiglio Nazionale
delle Ricerche

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI NAPOLI FEDERICO II

CORSO DI LAUREA MAGISTRALE IN INGEGNERIA PER L'AMBIENTE E IL TERRITORIO

TESI DI LAUREA

COMPORTAMENTO EMISSIVO DI UN VEICOLO DIESEL IN USO REALE E SU BANCO A RULLI

Relatore : Prof. Fabio Murena

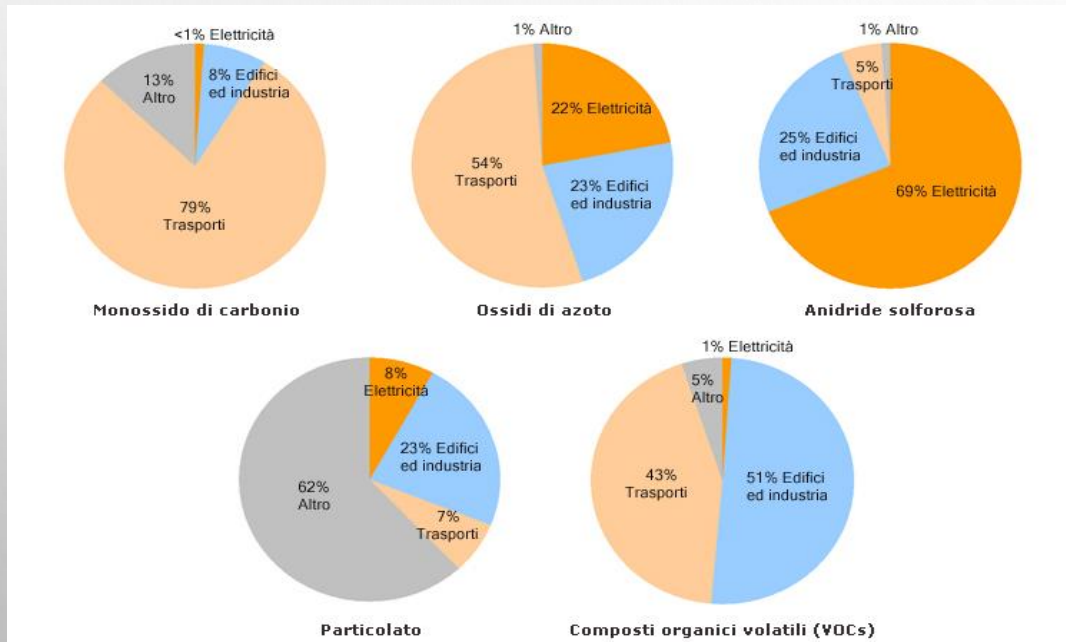
Candidato : Claudia Taussi

Corelatore : Ing. Maria Vittoria Prati
Ing. Maria Antonietta Costagliola

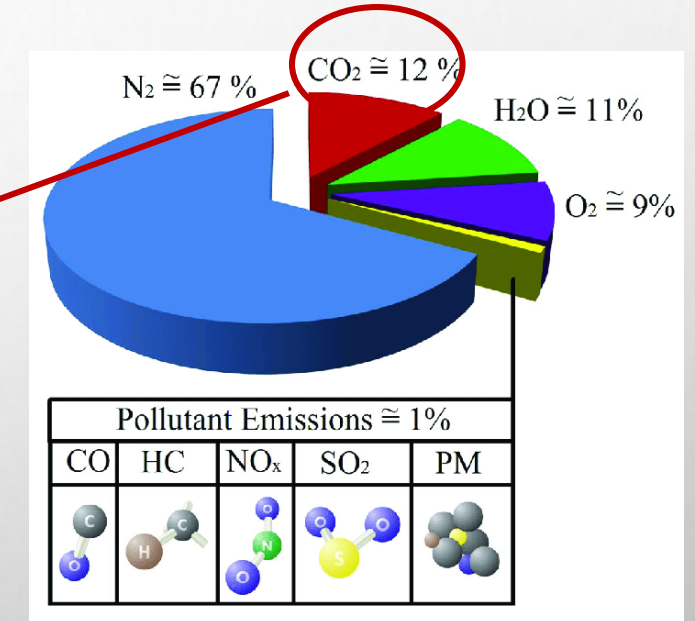
Matricola: M67000424

INTRODUZIONE

CHI PRODUCE INQUINAMENTO ATMOSFERICO?



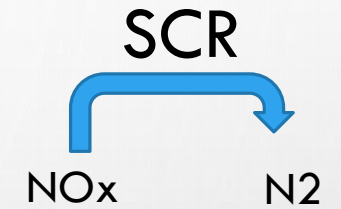
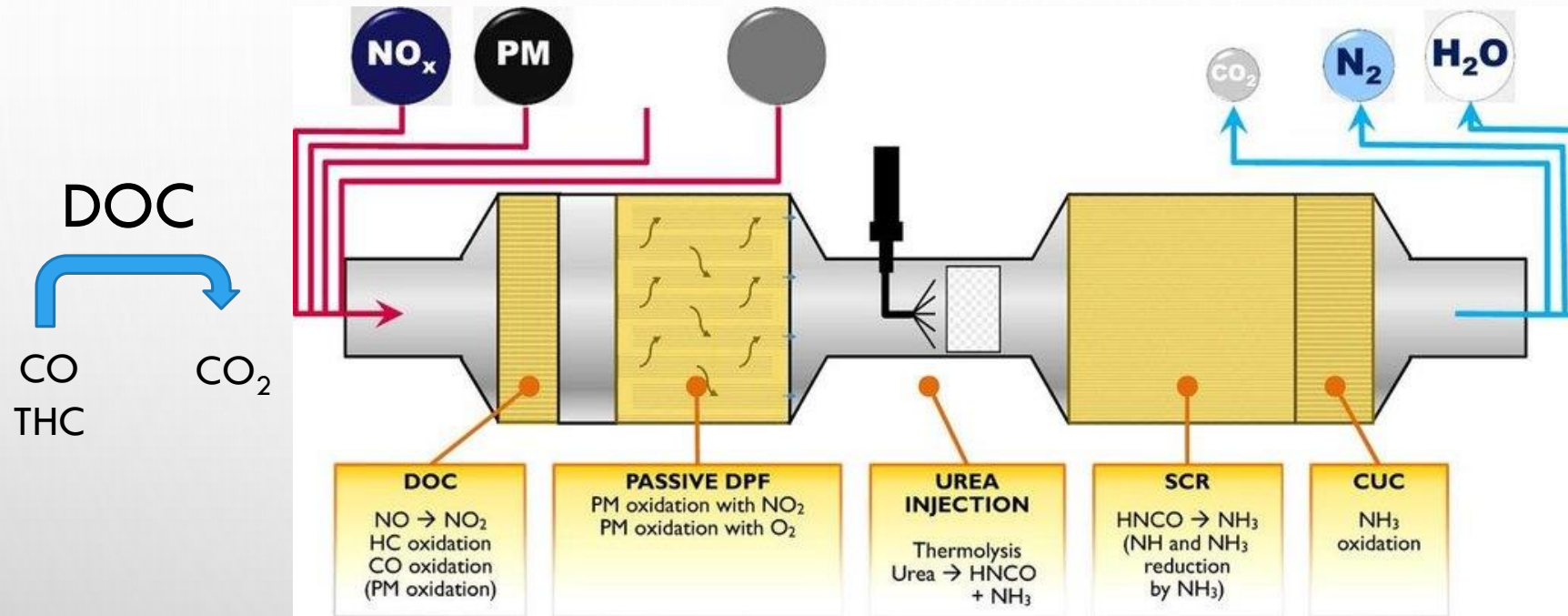
EMISSIONI DI UN VEICOLO DIESEL



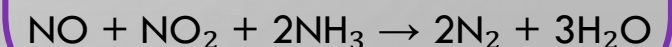
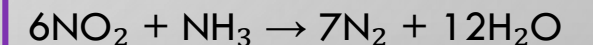
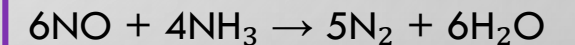
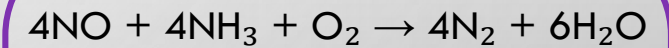
2017
175g/km

2020
147g/km

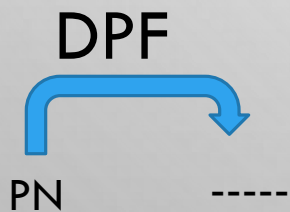
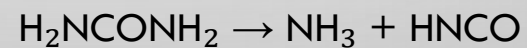
IL NOSTRO VEICOLO



REZIONE RIDUCENTE



IDROLISI DI UREA

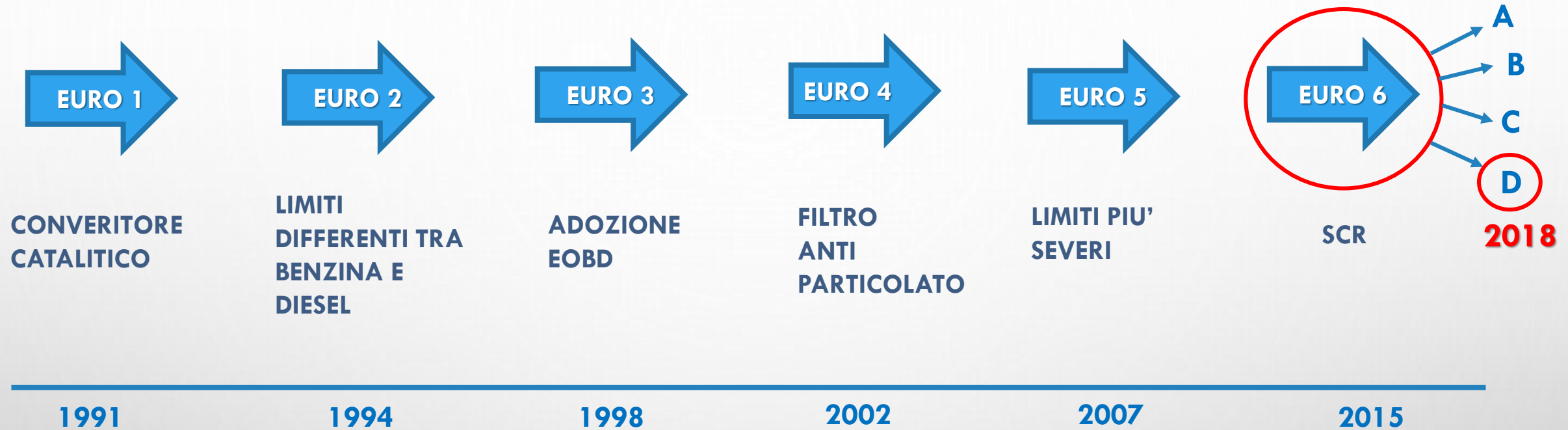




NORMATIVA EUROPEA



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- M : TRASPORTO DI PERSONE
- **N : TRASPORTO MERCI** → **N1 – N2 – N3**
- L : MOTOVEICOLI

Category†	Stage	Date	CO	HC	HC+NOx	NOx	PM	PN
			g/km					#/km
N ₁ , Class III >1760 kg	Euro 1	1994.10	6.90	-	1.70	-	0.25	-
	Euro 2 IDI	1998.01	1.5	-	1.20	-	0.17	-
	Euro 2 DI	1998.01 ^a	1.5	-	1.60	-	0.20	-
	Euro 3	2001.01	0.95	-	0.86	0.78	0.10	-
	Euro 4	2006.01	0.74	-	0.46	0.39	0.06	-
	Euro 5a	2010.09 ^c	0.74	-	0.350	0.280	0.005 ^f	-
	Euro 5b	2011.09 ^d	0.74	-	0.350	0.280	0.005 ^f	6.0×10 ¹¹
	Euro 6	2015.09	0.74	-	0.215	0.125	0.005 ^f	6.0×10 ¹¹

Worldwide Harmonized Light Vehicles Test Procedure (WLTP)

1 settembre 2017

PROVE IN LABORATORIO

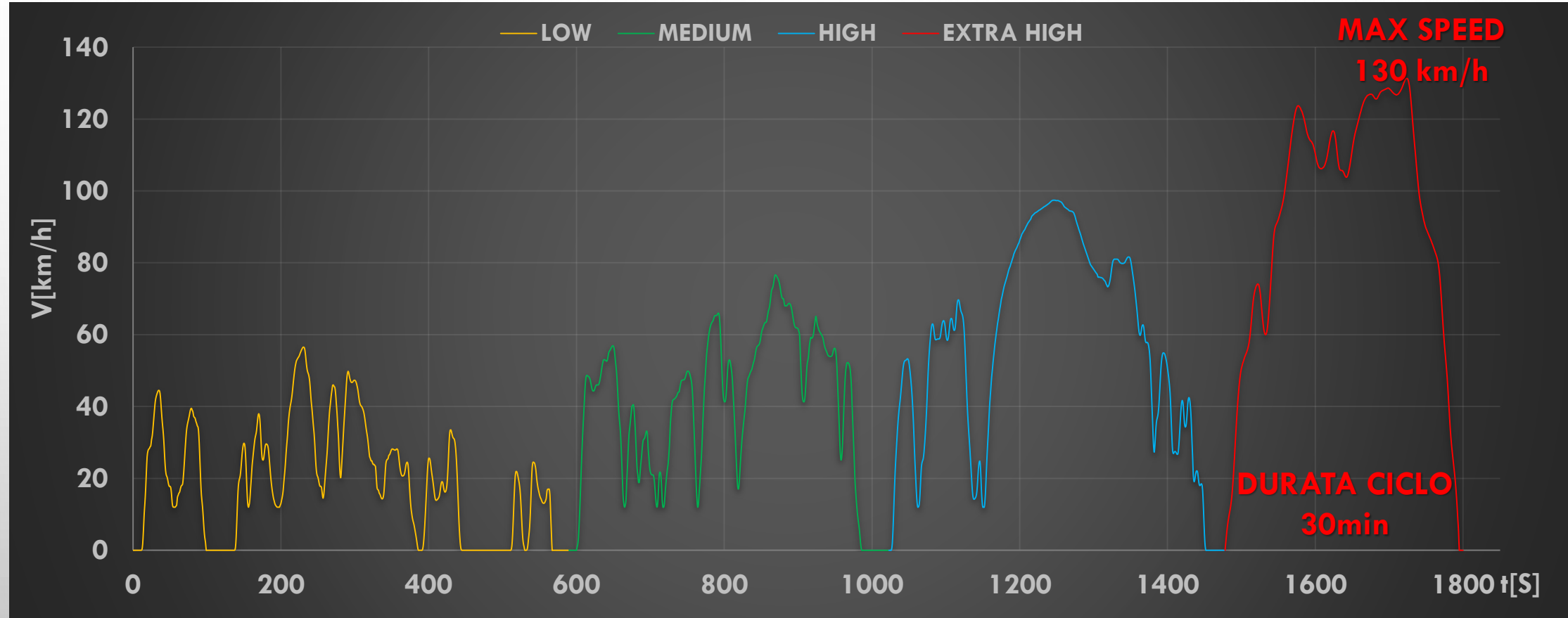


PROVE SU STRADA



Real Driving Emissions

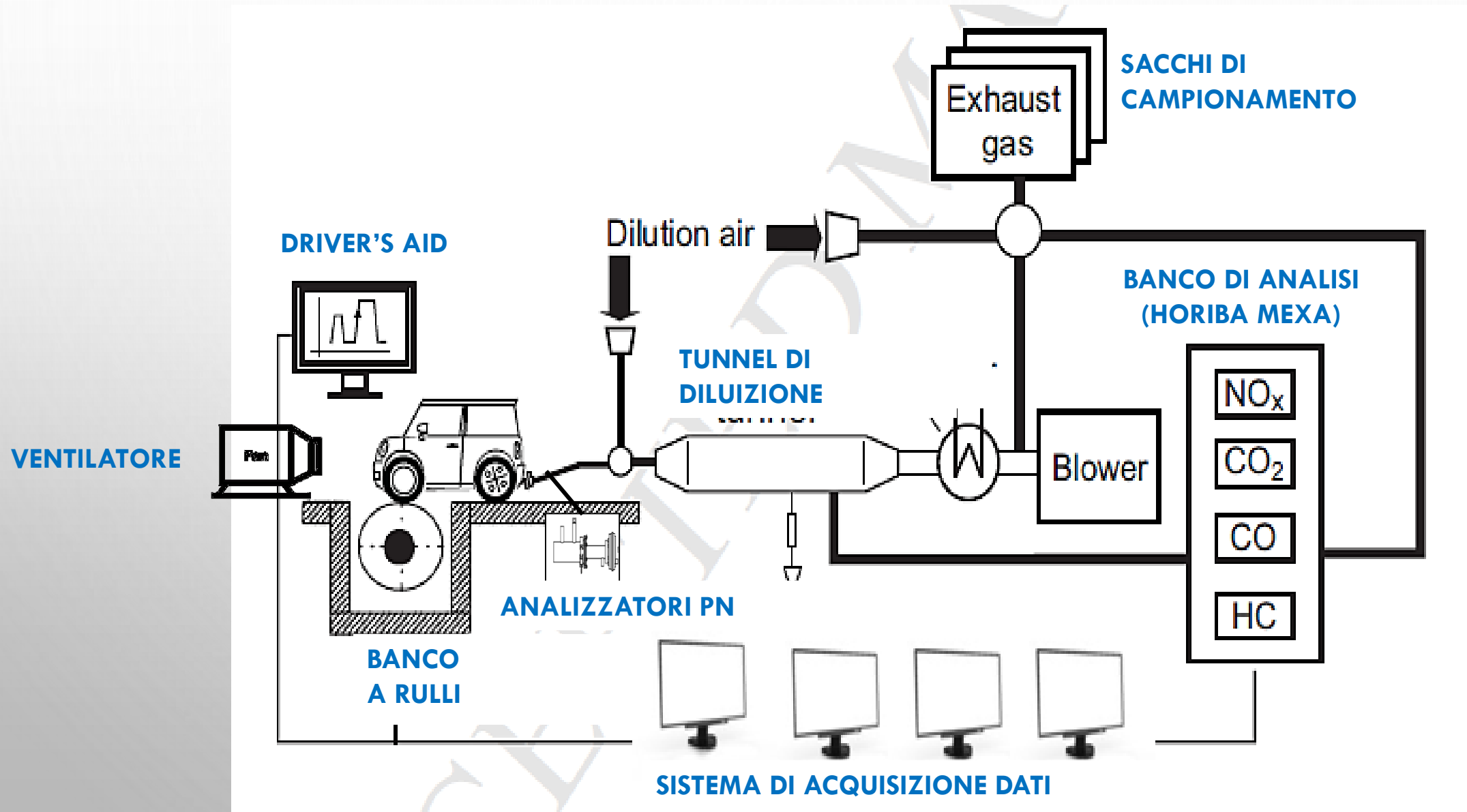
1. Modello e dimensione del veicolo
2. Combustibile utilizzato sul veicolo
3. Distanza percorsa
4. Parametri cinetici: velocità, accelerazione, peso veicolo, resistenza all' avanzamento, pendenza stradale
5. Condizioni ambientali



DISTANZA PERCORSA
24km

	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	EXTRAHIGH	TOT
DURATION [s]	589	433	455	323	1800
DISTANCE	3,1	4,76	7,16	8,25	23,27
MAX SPEED [km/h]	56,5	76,6	97,4	131,3	
AVG SPEED [km/h]	18,9	39,4	56,5	91,7	46,5

PARTENZA
A FREDDO
23°C





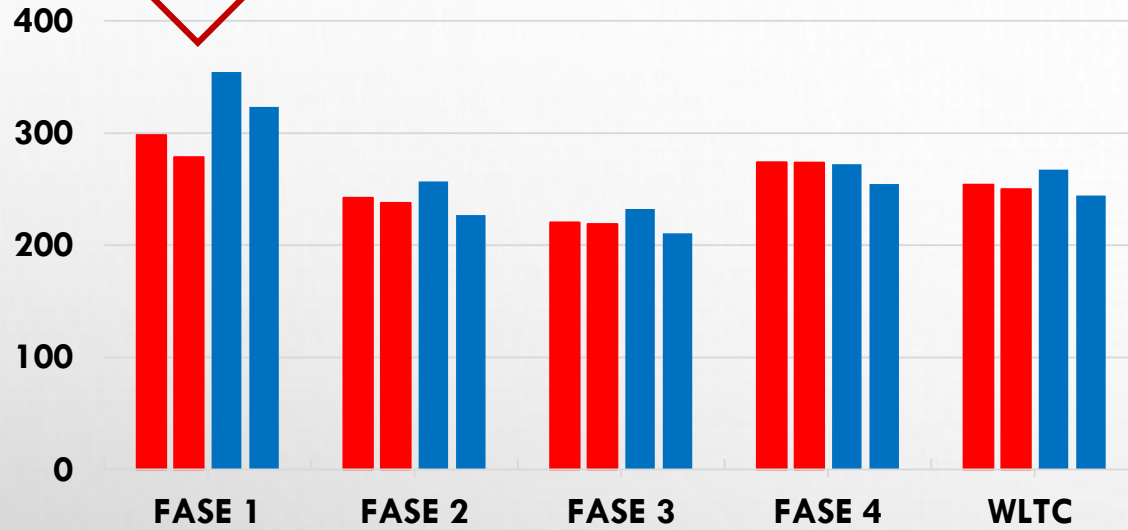
RISULTATI WLTC



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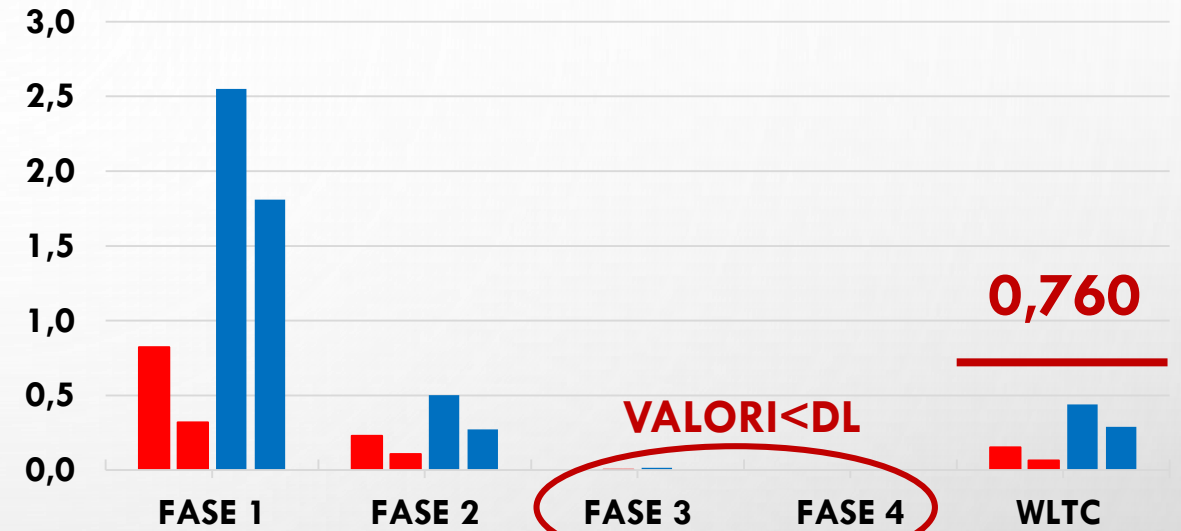
CO₂ [g/km]

WARM WARM COLD COLD

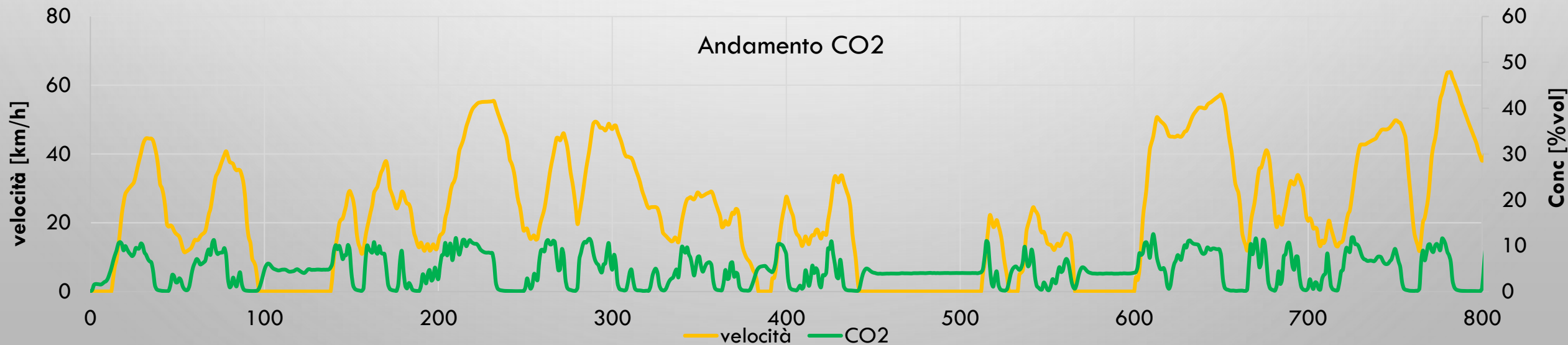


CO [g/km]

WARM WARM COLD COLD LIMITE EURO 6



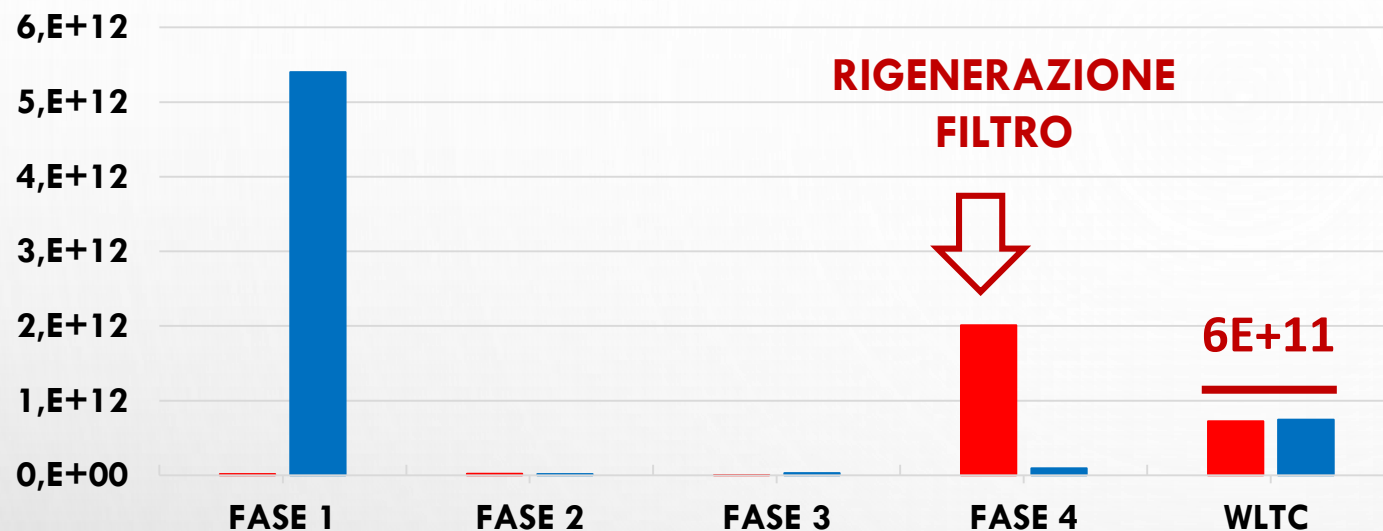
Andamento CO₂





PN[n°/km]

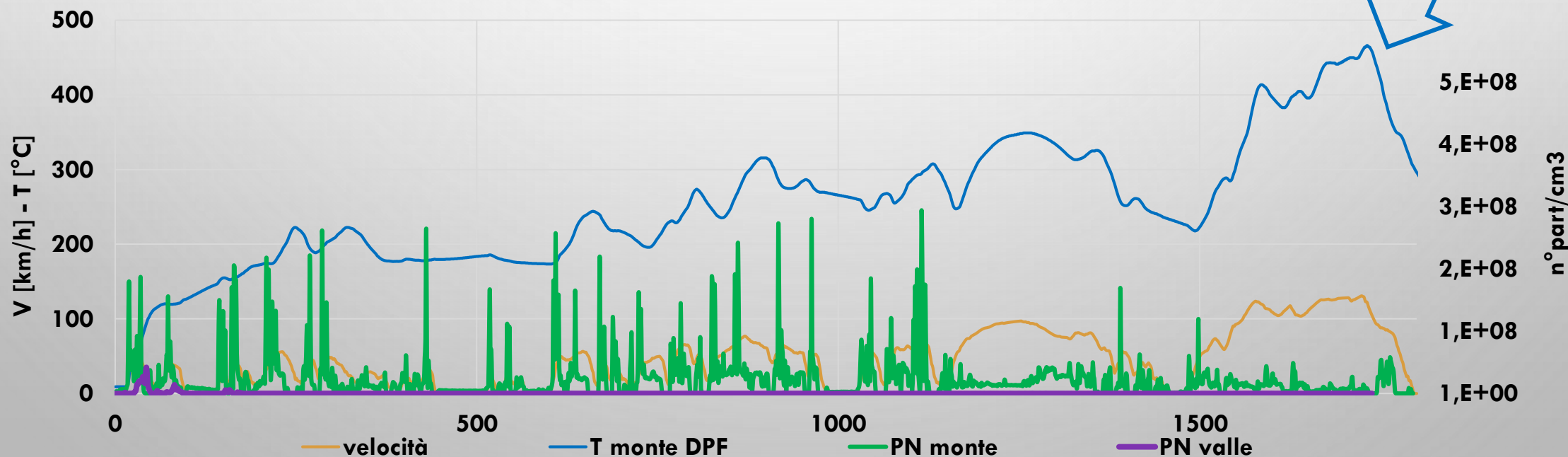
■ WLTC_warm1 ■ WLTC_cold2 LIMITE EURO 6



EFFICIENZA DPF

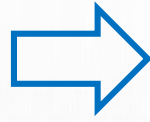
[%]

	WARM	COLD
FASE 1	100	95
FASE 2	100	100
FASE 3	100	100
FASE 4	92	100
WLTC	98	99





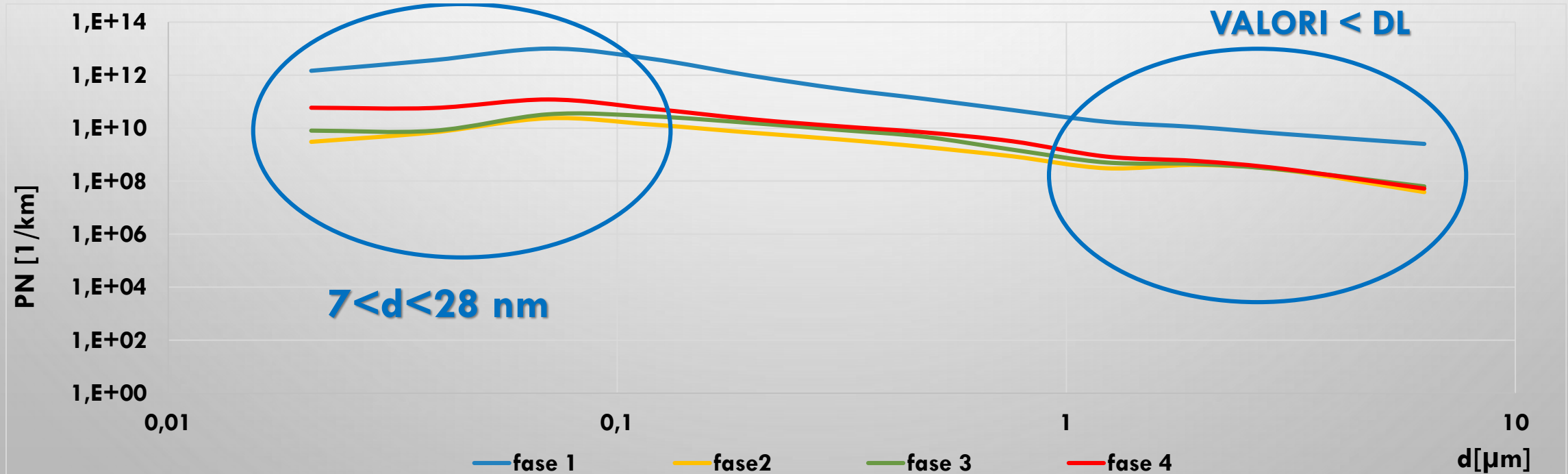
I DIAMETRI AERODINAMICI MEDI DELLE VARIE CLASSI DIMENSIONALI



	ch1	ch2	ch3	ch4	ch5	ch6	ch7	ch8	ch9	ch10	ch11	ch12
μm	0,021	0,039	0,07	0,118	0,199	0,314	0,481	0,759	1,225	1,945	3,078	6,271

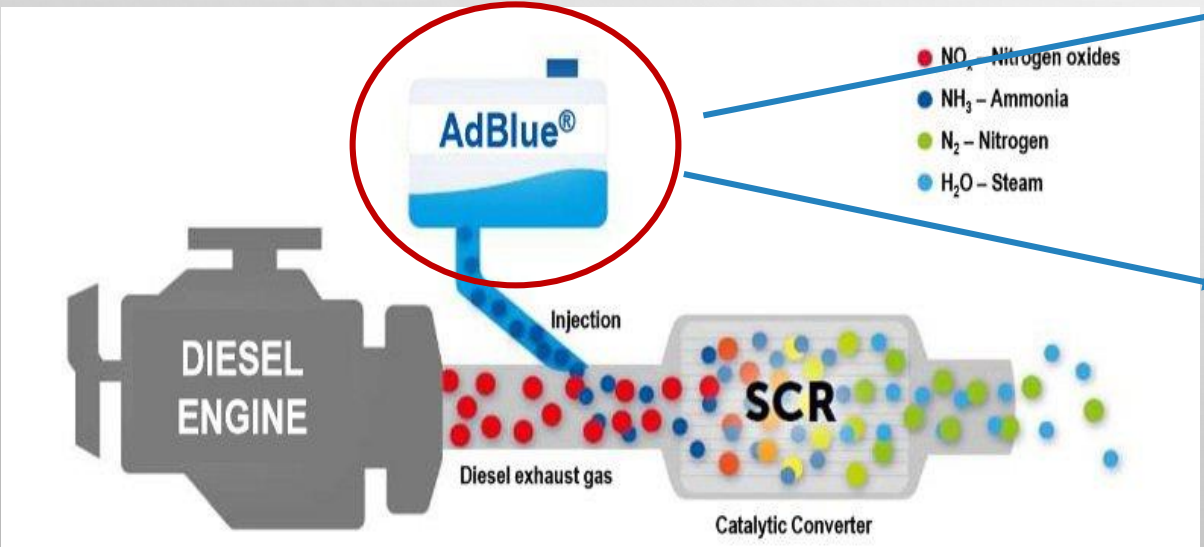
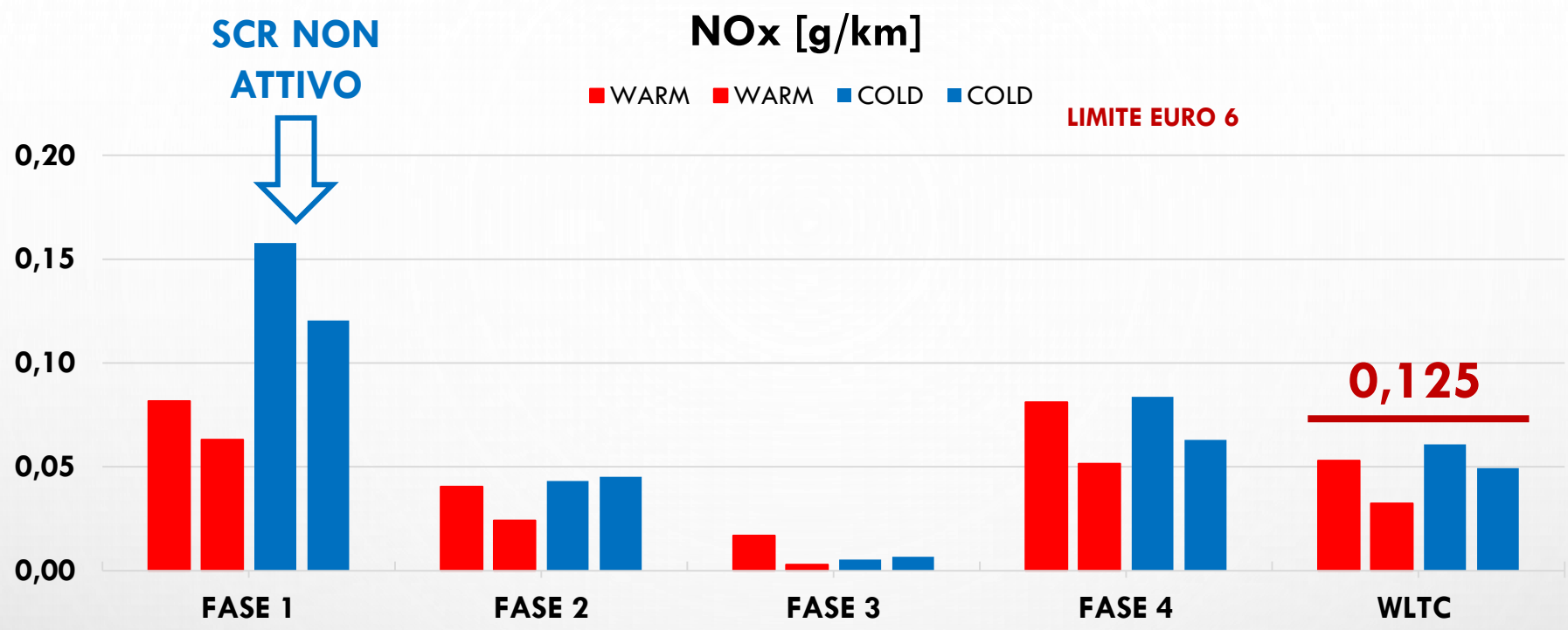
DISTRIBUZIONE DIMENSIONALE DELLE PARTICELLE MISURATE A VALLE DEL DPF

**PARTICELLE
ULTRAFINI**





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33%
UREA

67%
H2O
DEIONIZZATA



EFFICIENZA SCR



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170°C

||

T monte
SCR

INIEZIONE
UREA

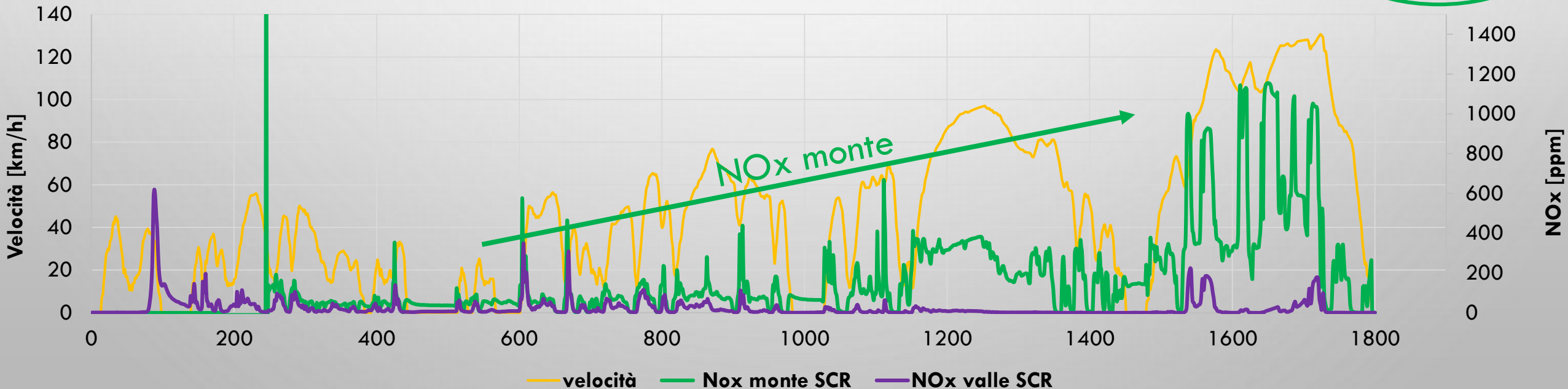
NOx monte
SCR

REAZIONI
SECONDARIE
DI
CONVERSIONE

← ΔT

1.TEMPO DI ATTIVAZIONE

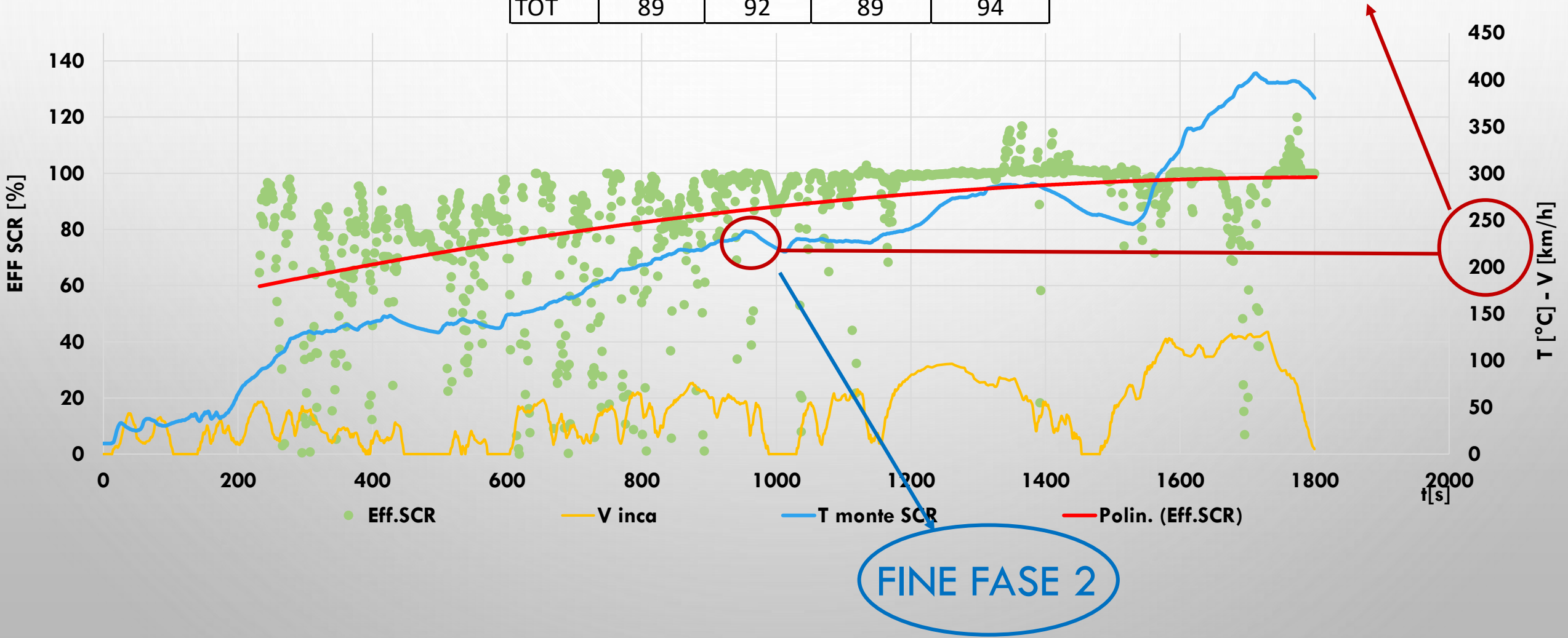
2.TEMPO DI FUNZIONAMENTO



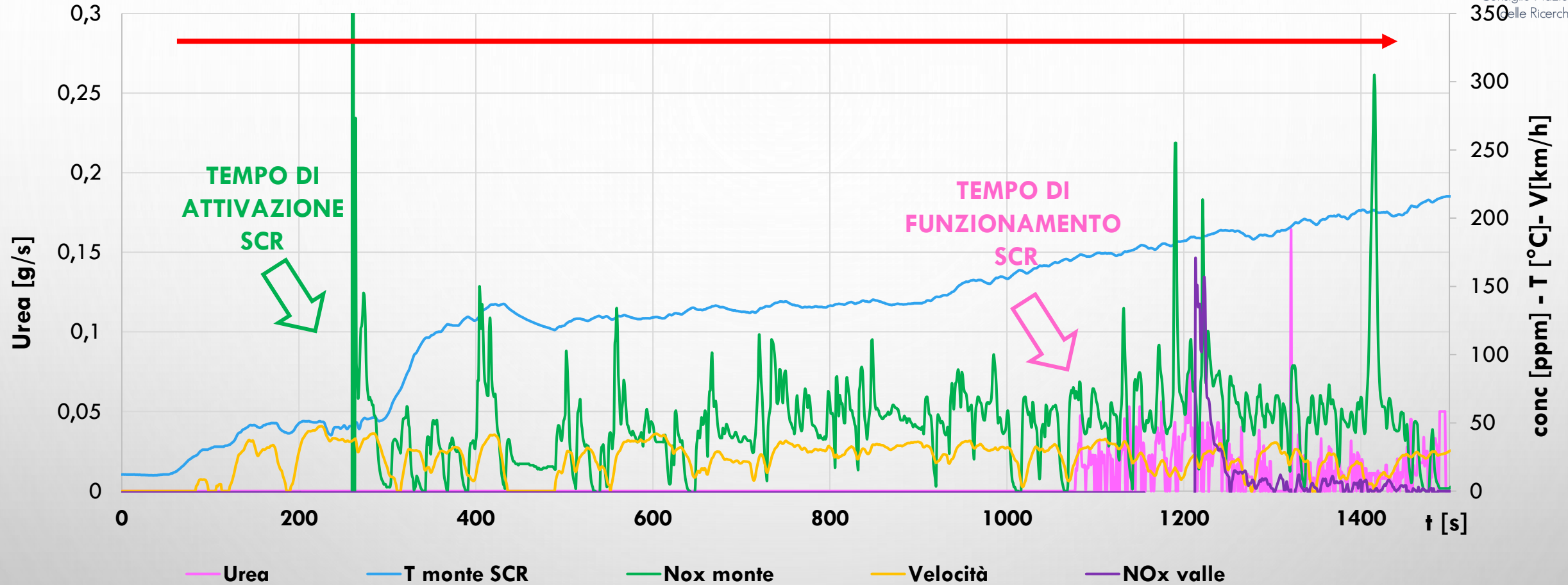


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	EFF. SCR [%]			
	COLD_1	COLD_2	WARM_1	WARM_2
FASE 1	36	39	32	68
FASE 2	64	59	63	84
FASE 3	99	98	95	98
FASE 4	91	95	93	96
TOT	89	92	89	94



INIEZIONE UREA



**AUMENTO
DELLA
VELOCITA' E
TEMPERATURA**



**AUMENTO
DEI NO_x
PRODOTTI**



**AUMENTO
UREA
INIETTATA**



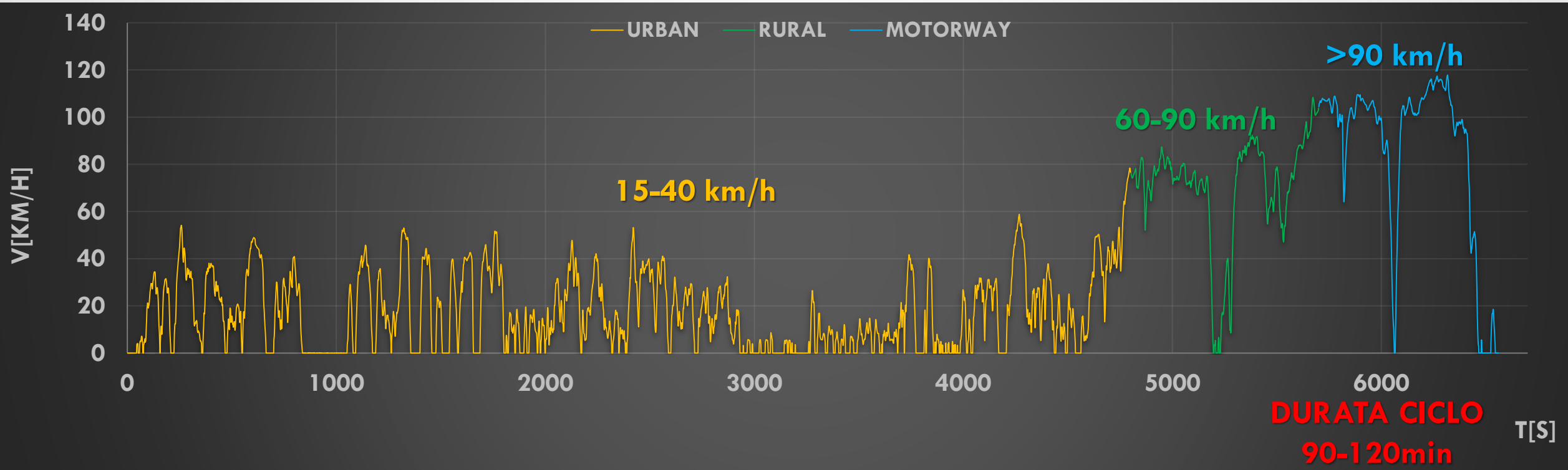
**MIGLIOR
EFFICIENZA DI
CONVERSIONE**

1

SCELTA DEL PERCORSO

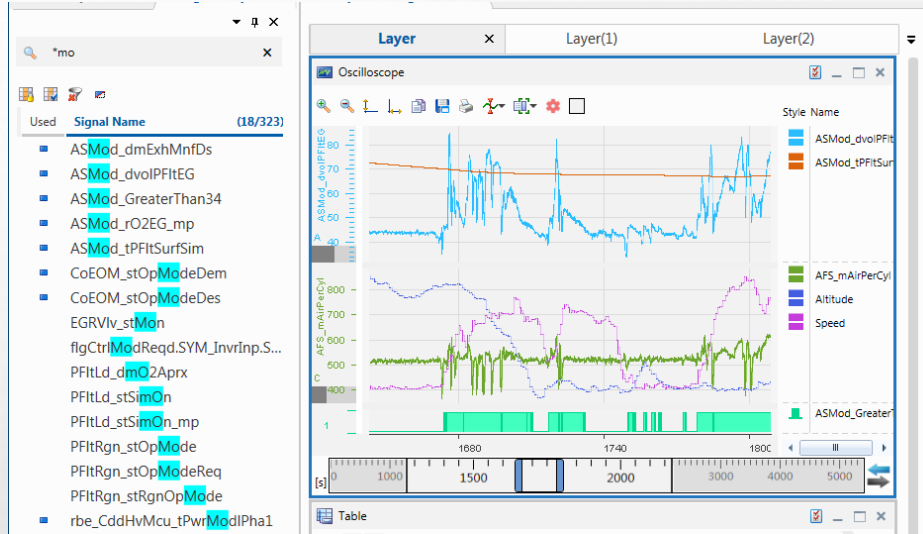
- DISTANZA
- TEMPO DI PERCORRENZA
- RANGE DI VELOCITÀ
- PENDENZA PERCORSO

TEST ROUTE	Urban:[29%-44%]
	Rural:[23%-43%]
	Motorway:[23%-43%]
TRIP COMP. DISTANCE	>16km for each route-
EMISSIONS SAMPLING	>15cm from EFM
TEST RUN	working days





- Analizzatore dei gas di scarico (CO, CO₂, NO_x, THC)
- Sonda riscaldata per il campionamento degli esausti
- Misuratore di portata dei gas di scarico (EFM)
- GPS
- Stazione metereologica
- Batterie di alimentazione



MODULO ETAS



PC

INCA

CENTRALINA
VEICOLO

Parametri di Funzionamento

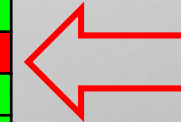
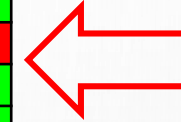
VehV_v	Epm_nEng	APP_r	ASMod_dmEGId	EXH_TFIId
Velocità Veicolo	Giri Motore	Posizione dell'Acceleratore	Portata in massa dei gas di scarico	Temperatura dei gas esausti
[Km/h]	[rpm]	[%]		
0	780,5	0		
0	799	0		
0	797	0		



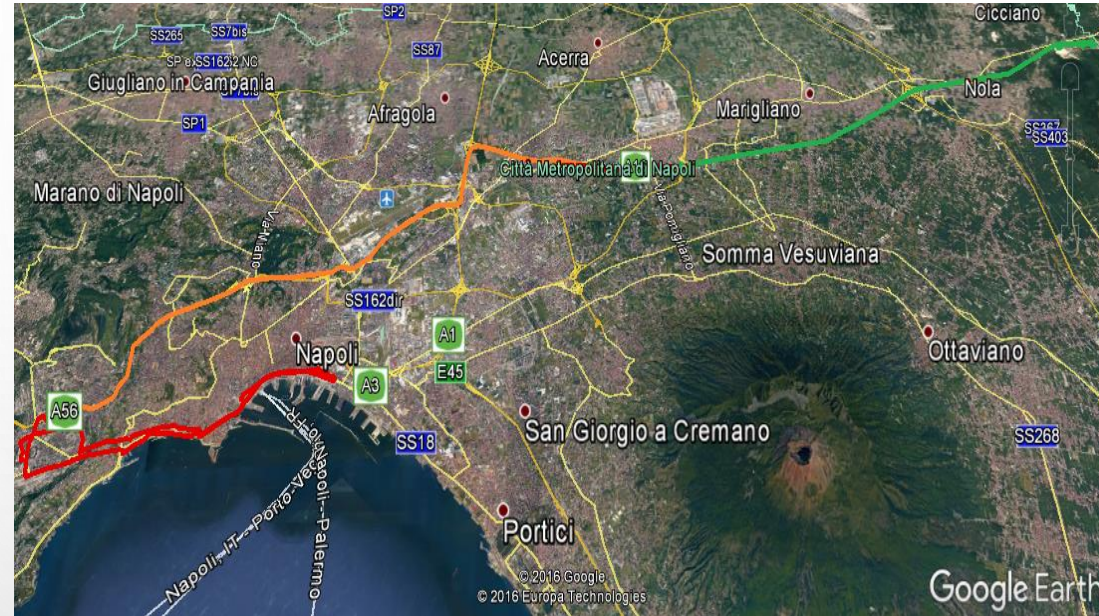
PERCORSO NAPOLI

**PROVA RDE
VALIDA?**

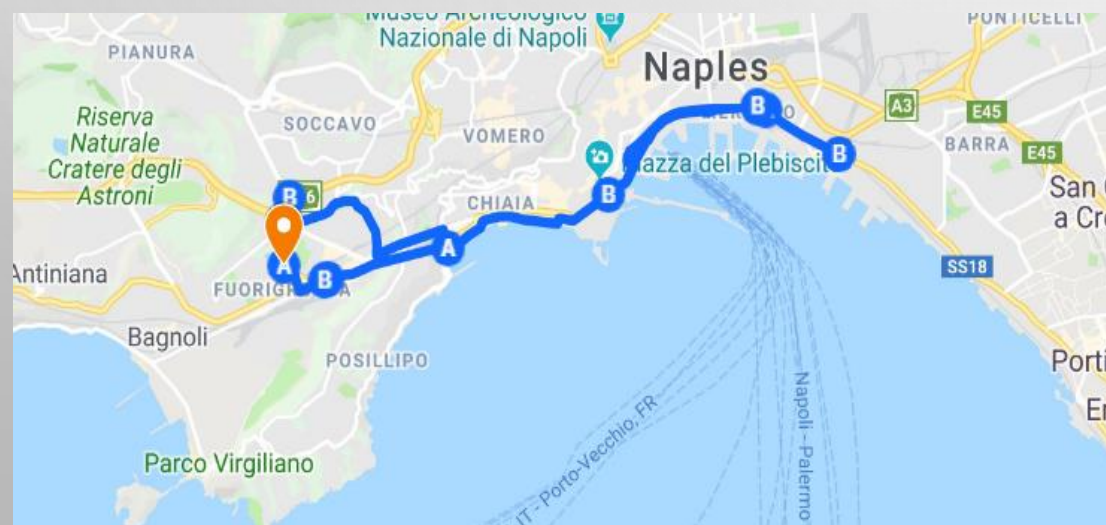
Total trip distance	Km	60,70
Total trip duration	min. [90-120]	108,53
Cold start duration	min. [=5]	5,00
Urban distance	km [>16]	24,40
Rural distance	km [>16]	15,83
Motorway distance	km [>16]	20,47
Urban distance share	% [29-44]	40,20
Rural distance share	% [23-43]	26,07
Motorway distance share	% [23-43]	33,73
Urban average speed	km/h [15-40]	17,38
Rural average speed	km/h	76,47
Motorway average speed	km/h	103,65
Total trip average speed	km/h	33,56
Motorway speed above 145 km/h	% [<3% mot. time]	0,00
Motorway speed above 100 km/h	min [≥5]	8,43
Urban stop time	% [6-30]	25,06
Start and end points elevation absolute difference	m [≤100m]	103,70
Total cumulative positive elevation gain	m/100km [≤1200m/100km]	748,96
Urban cumulative positive elevation gain	m/100km [≤1200m/100km]	823,83
Idling event(s) longer than 300 s	Yes/No	No
Initial idling duration	s [≤15]	44
Cold start average speed	km/h [15-40]	18,59
Cold start maximum speed	km/h [≤60]	54,11
Cold start stop time	s [≤90]	73,00



PERCORSI SCELTI



PERCORSO NAPOLI



PERCORSO POZZUOLI



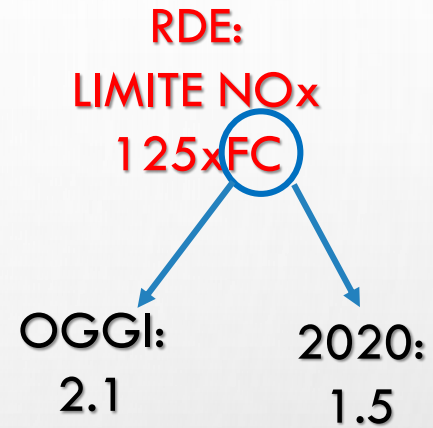
CONFRONTO PERCORSI

NAPOLI_rde1

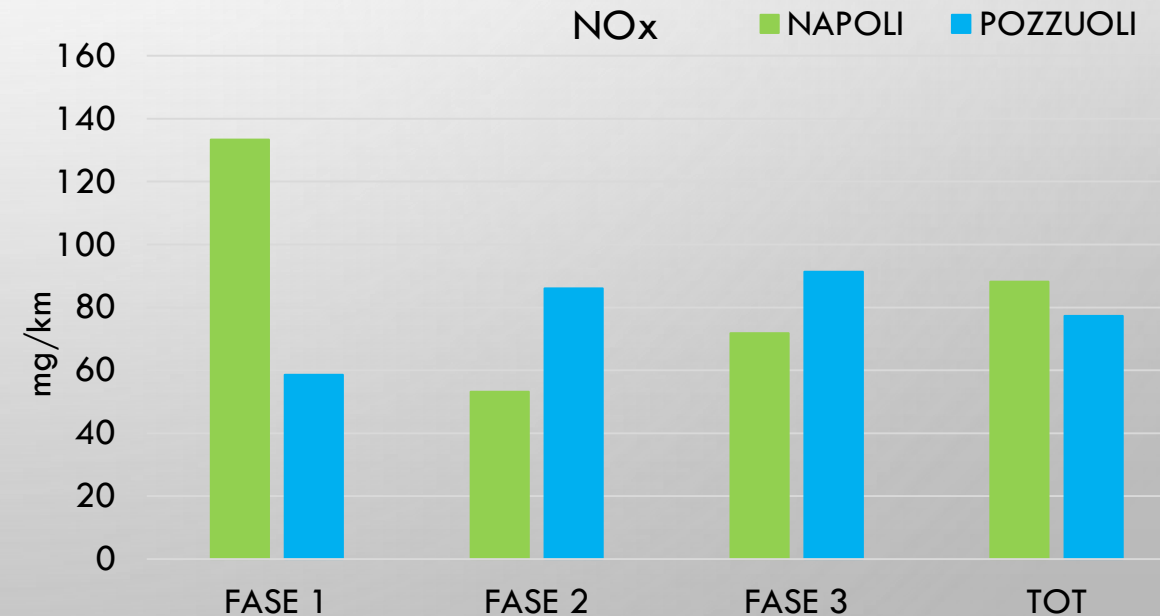
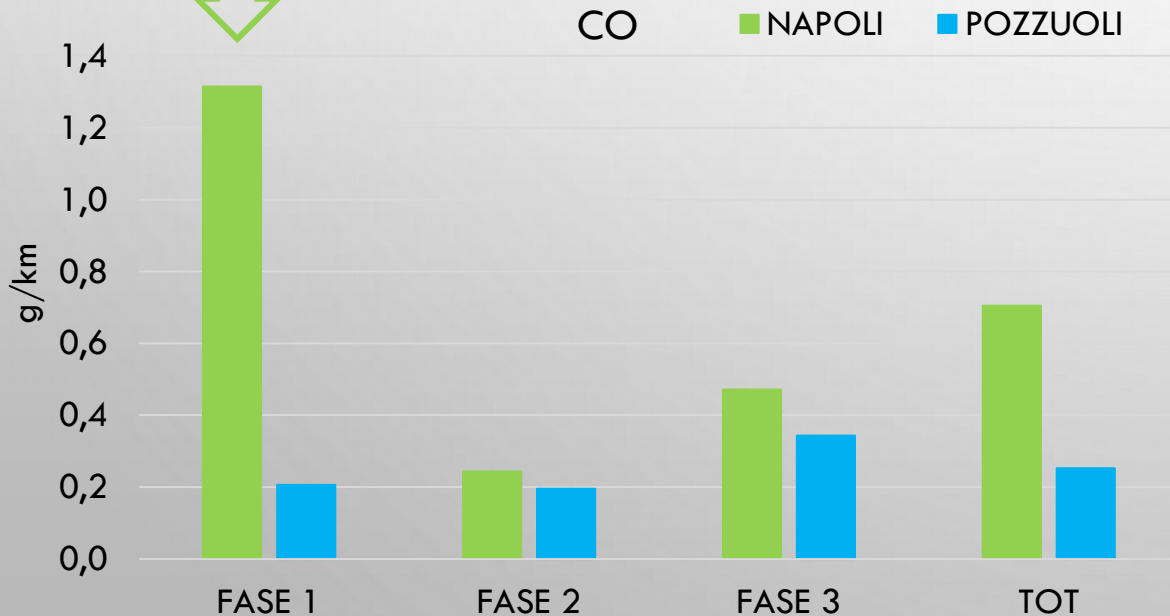
POZZUOLI_rde1

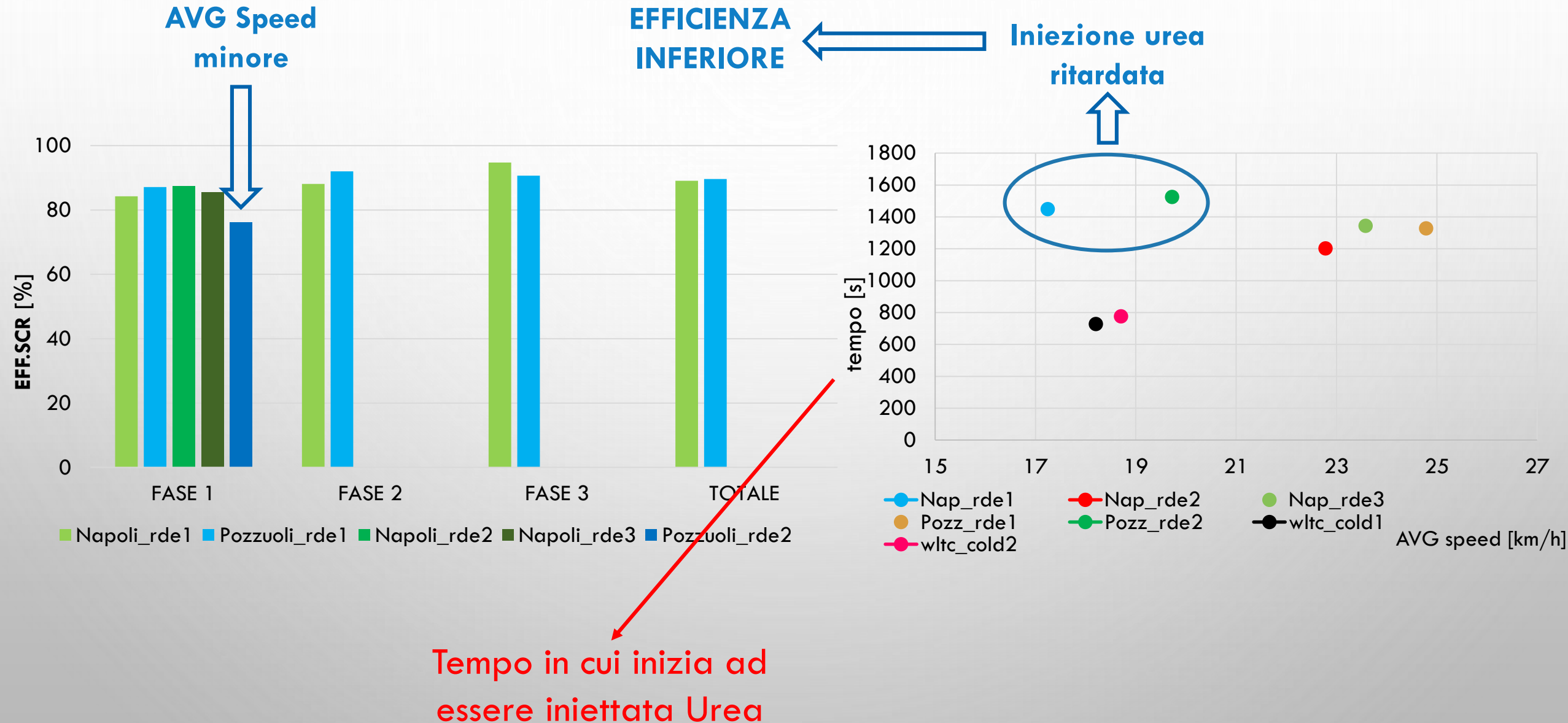
	Ts	S
	[s]	[km]
FASE 1	4800	22
FASE 2	900	18
FASE 3	860	22
TOT	6560	62
	1:49 h	

	Ts	S
	[s]	[km]
FASE 1	3480	24
FASE 2	840	16
FASE 3	840	22
TOT	5160	62
	1:26 h	

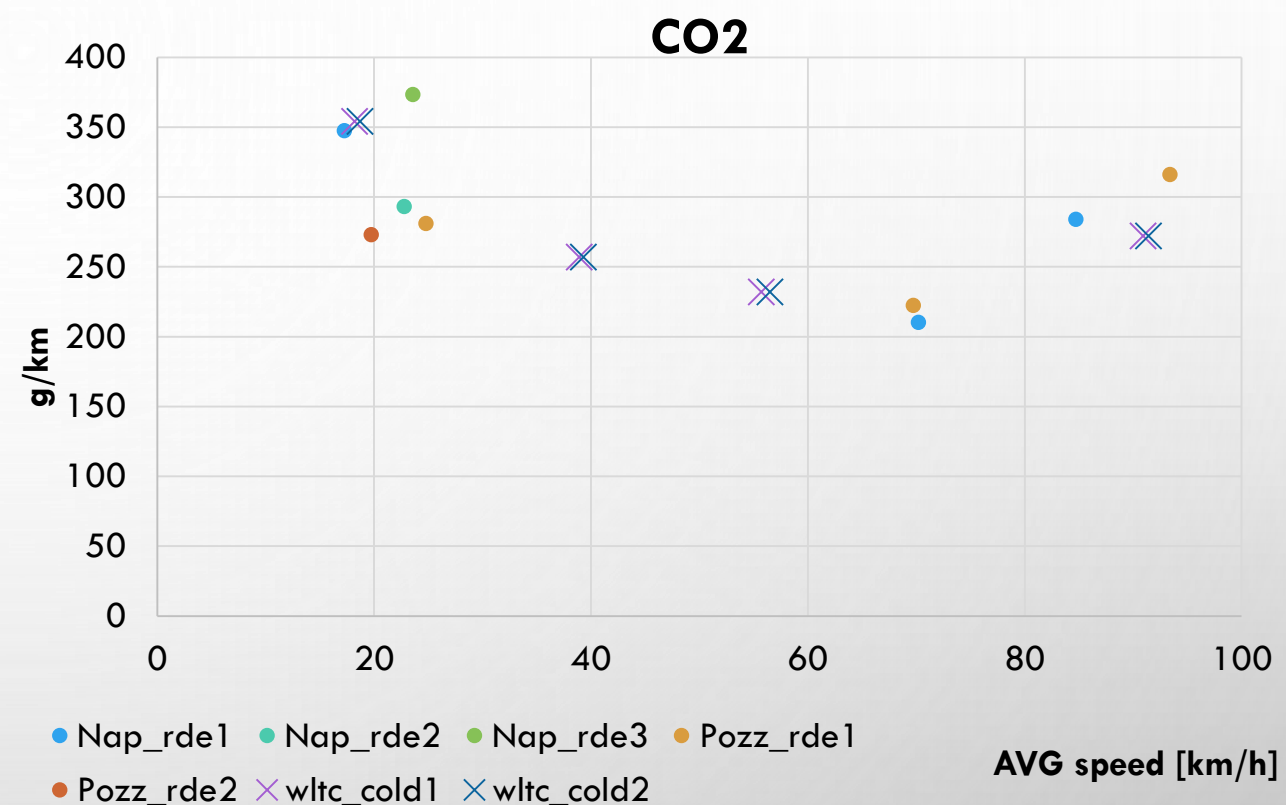
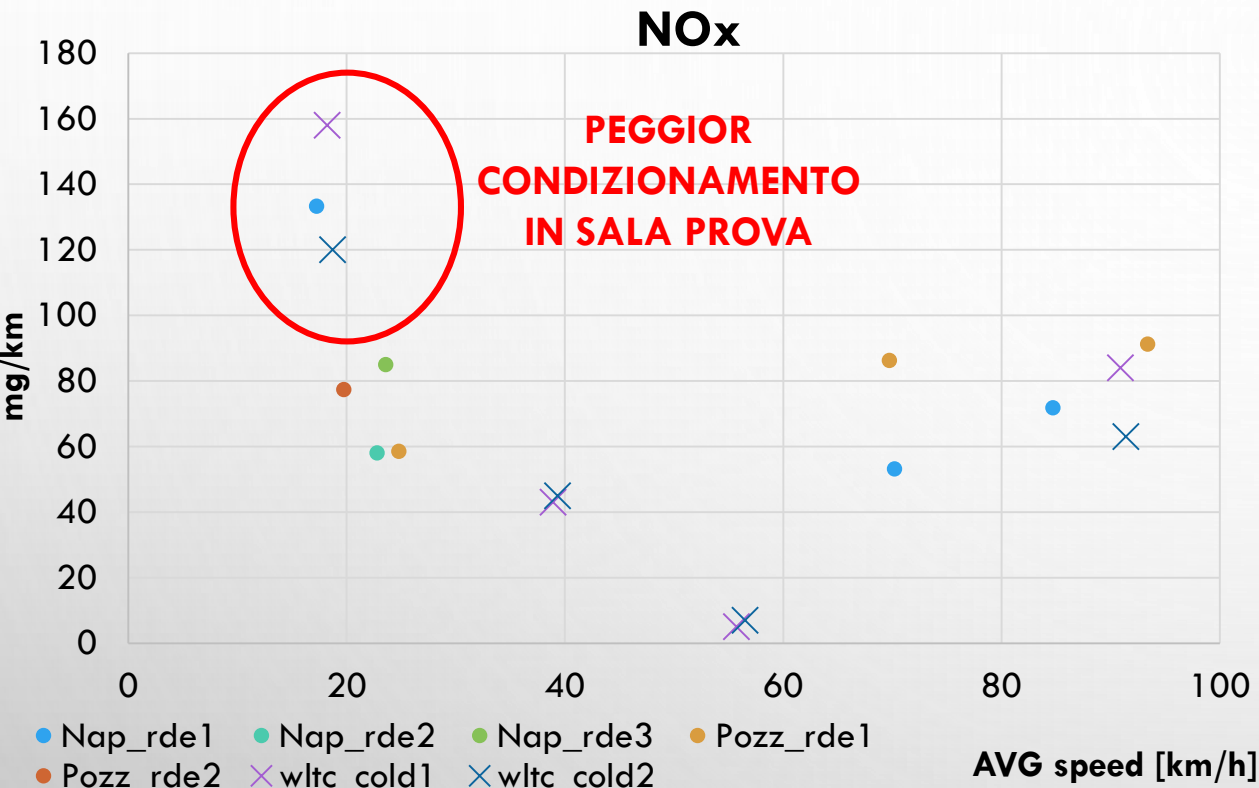


DURATA
MAGGIORE





CONFRONTO CICLO REALE E CICLO DI OMOLOGAZIONE



EMISSIONI RDE > EMISSIONI WLTC

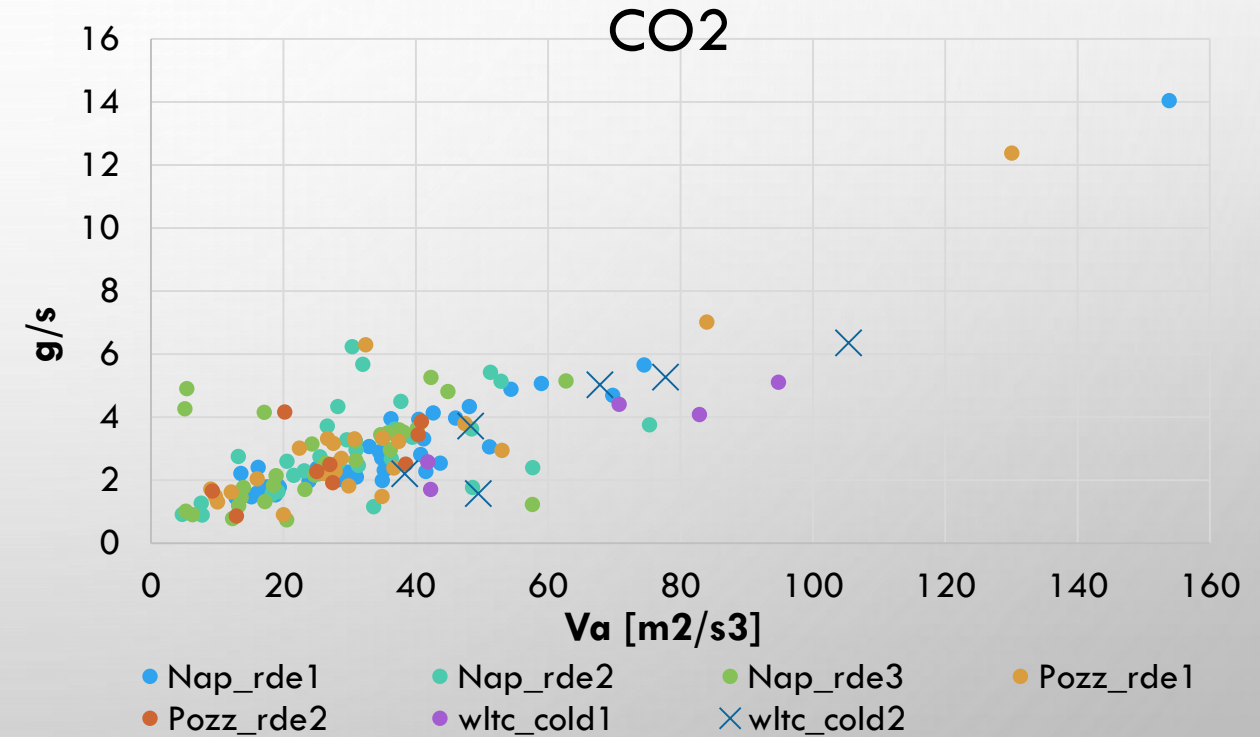
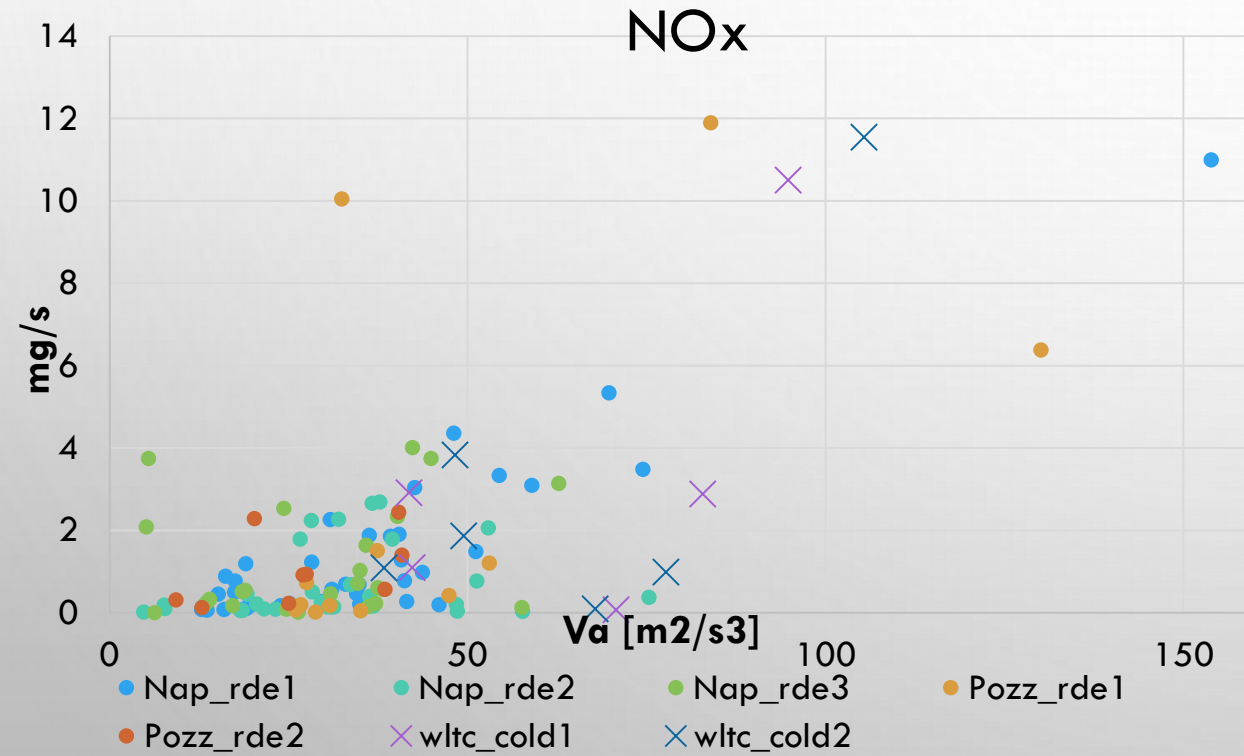


- 1. MAGGIOR CARICO SU STRADA**
- 2. PRESENZA DI SALITE**

PARAMETRO $(va)_{pos}$



INDICE DELLA
POTENZA EROGATA
DAL MOTORE





CONCLUSIONI



Consiglio Nazionale
delle Ricerche

- LIMITI DI EMISSIONI ALLO SCARICO SEMPRE RISPETTATE SIA NEI CICLI REALI CHE NEI CICLI DI OMOLOGAZIONE;
- EMISSIONI GENERALMENTE MAGGIORI NELLE PROVA SU STRADA RISPETTO ALLE PROVE IN LABORATORIO;
- EFFICIENZA DEL FILTRO ANTIPARTICOLATO (DPF) SEMPRE SUPERIORE AL 90%;
- EFFICIENZA DELL'SCR TRA L'80-100% QUANDO SI SUPERA LA TEMPERATURA DI 170°C;
- L'SCR RIESCE A CONVERTIRE UNA PARTE DEI NO_x ANCHE PRIMA DEL RAGGIUNGIMENTO DI 170°C GRAZIE ALL'INNESCO DI REAZIONI SECONDARIE NEL CATALIZZATORE, RAGGIUNGENDO OVVIAMENTE EFFICIENZE MINORI;
- L'SCR NON RIESCE AD ATTIVARSI E QUINDI A RILEVARE NO_x QUANDO LA VELOCITA' MEDIA DEL VEICOLO E' TROPPO BASSA.